United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 18, 2003

AHPs: Why Shouldn't Small Businesses Have the Same Health Care Options as Big Businesses and Unions?

Dear Colleague:

On March 6 we introduced The Small Business Health Fairness Act of 2003, S. 545, to give small businesses access to the same type of health insurance plans enjoyed by large employers and unions.

Over 41 million Americans are uninsured, and almost 60% of these people are either employed by a small business or dependent on someone who is. Workers in the smallest businesses that do provide health insurance pay, on average, 17% more for health benefits than workers employed by large companies. Alarmingly, this crisis is only growing worse, as health insurance premiums for small businesses increase at double-digit rates while benefits and health plan choices decrease. A survey by the GAO found high levels of market concentration among large insurance companies in the state small group markets. The five largest insurance companies combined have 75% or more of the market in 19 of 34 states supplying information, and more than 90% market share in seven of these states.

The Small Business Health Fairness Act of 2003 will create new national-based Association Health Plans (AHPs) that can help remedy this growing small business problem. AHPs will empower small entrepreneurs with the same tools that large employers and unions use to make health coverage affordable for working families with no cost to the Federal government:

- AHPs can reduce health insurance costs by 15% 30% by allowing small businesses to join together nationwide to obtain the same economies of scale, bargaining clout, and administrative efficiencies now available to employees in large employer and union health plans;
- New coverage options for the self-employed and small business workers will promote greater competition and choice in health insurance markets; and
- Tough new solvency standards will protect patients' rights and ensure benefits are paid.

President George W. Bush urged Congress to enact this legislation on March 19, 2002, when he said: "It makes no sense in America to isolate small businesses as little health care islands unto themselves. We must have Association Health Plans!" AHP legislation is supported by over 90 organizations representing over 12 million employers and 80 million American workers!

Please join us in co-sponsoring The Small Business Health Fairness Act of 2003. Contact Marc Freedman of the Small Business and Entrepreneurship Committee staff at 224-5175, or Faith Cristol of Senator Talent's staff at 224-6154.

Senator Gympial J. Snowe Senator James Talent	Senator Christopher S. Bond Senator John McCain
Senator Ray Bailey Hatchison Senator Norm Coleman	Senator/Elizabeth Dole

Organizations Supporting Association Health Plans

The following organizations, representing over 12 million employers and 80 million workers, strongly support the Small Business Health Fairness Act of 2003, bipartisan legislation to strengthen and expand Association Health Plans (AHPs). This legislation will provide workers employed in small businesses and the self-employed access to Fortune 500-style health benefits now enjoyed by workers in large employer and union health plans.

Air Conditioning Contractors of America American Association of Engineering Societies American Association of Small Property Owners American Council of Engineering Companies American Disc Jockey Association American Farm Bureau Federation American Institute of Chemical Engineers American Hotel and Lodging Association American Lighting Association American Nursery and Landscape Association American Rental Association American Road and Transportation Builders Association American Small Businesses Association American Society of Association Executives American Society of Civil Engineers American Society of Home Inspectors American Society of Mechanical Engineers,

Board on Member Interests & Development
American Veterinary Medical Association
Associated Builders and Contractors
Associated Prevailing Wage Contractors, Inc.
Association for Manufacturing Technology
Association of California Water Agencies
Association of Independent Maryland Schools
Automotive Aftermarket Industry Association
Automotive Aftermarket Association Southeast
Automotive Wholesalers Association of New
England

Automotive Wholesalers Association of Texas California Motor Car Dealers Association California Society of CPAs California/Nevada Automotive Wholesalers

Central Service Association

Association

Chesapeake Automotive Business Association Cleveland Automobile Dealers Association Christian Schools International Coca Cola Bottlers Association

Communicating for Agriculture

Consumer Specialty Products Association Electronics Representatives Association

Insurance Trust

Farm Equipment Manufacturers Association Financial Executives International GrassRoots Impact

Hearth, Patio and Barbecue Association Hispanic Business Roundtable Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

- United States of America Independent Electrical Contractors Independent Office Products & Furniture

Dealers Association

Independent Stationers, Inc.

International Music Products Association Iowa Automobile Dealers Association

The Latino Coalition

Mason Contractors Association

Midwest Automotive Industry Association

Midwest Equipment Dealers Association

NAMM - International Music Products

Association

National Association for the Self-Employed National Association of Chemical Distributors National Association of Home Builders National Association of Manufacturers

National Association of Plumbing-Heating-

Cooling Contractors

National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors National Association of Women Business Owners

National Automobile Dealers Association National Black Chamber of Commerce

National Club Association

National Concrete Masonry Association

National Council of Agricultural Employers

National Federation of Independent Business

National Franchisee Association

National Funeral Directors Association

National Lumber and Building Material Dealers

Association

National Newspaper Association National Office Products Alliance National Spa and Pool Institute

National Retail Federation

National Restaurant Association

National Roofing Contractors Association

National Society of Accountants

National Society of Professional Engineers

National Sporting Goods Association

National Tooling & Machining Association

Organizations Supporting Association Health Plans (continued)

Nebraska New Car and Truck Dealers
Association

New Mexico Automotive Parts and Service Association

New York State Automotive Aftermarket Association

North American Die Casting Association

North American Equipment Dealers Association

North American Retail Dealers Association

North Dakota Automobile and Implement

Dealers Association

Office Furniture Dealers Alliance

Ohio Valley Automotive Aftermarket

Association

Outdoor Industry Association

Pennsylvania Builders Association

Piano Technicians Guild

Printing Industries of America

Printing Industries of Maryland

Small Business Association

Small Business Survival Committee

Self Insurance Institute of America

Society of Professional Benefit Administrators

Southeastern Farm Equipment Dealers

Association

Southwest Association

The Adhesive and Sealant Council

The Association Health Care Coalition

The Professional Golfers' Association of

America

The Retailers Bakery Association

Timber Operators Council Management

Services

Tire Industry Association

U.S. Chamber of Commerce

U.S. Pan Asian America Chamber of Commerce

Vermont Automobile Dealers Association

Virginia Bankers Association

Washington Area New Automobile Dealers

Association

Western Growers' Association

Women Impacting Public Policy

Wisconsin Automobile & Truck Dealers

Association

BENEFITS OF ASSOCIATION HEALTH PLANS UNDER THE SMALL BUSINESS HEALTH FAIRNESS ACT OF 2003

- National AHPs will provide small businesses the opportunity to band together through bona fide trade and professional associations to purchase affordable health benefits. By joining together, small employers will enjoy greater bargaining power, economies of scale, and administrative efficiencies. In this way, AHPs will level the playing field and give participating small employers the same advantages as Fortune 500 companies and unions.
- AHPs will provide more choice in the health insurance market place. In addition to self-funded plans, which will
 be required to comply with stringent solvency and stop-loss requirements, the bill will allow AHPs to offer fullyinsured plans under a uniform set of rules across state lines. As a result, AHP legislation will actually expand
 opportunities for insurance companies to serve small businesses.
- Uniform federal regulation of AHPs will provide small businesses with lower insurance administrative costs because they will avoid the costs of complying with 50 different sets of state benefit mandates. These plans will be regulated by the Department of Labor in the same way as 275,000 plans, which cover 72 million people, are currently regulated and overseen.
- The Small Business Health Fairness Act prohibits discrimination (also known as "cherry picking") by requiring that all employers who are association members be eligible for participation, all geographically available coverage options are made available upon request to eligible employers, and eligible individuals cannot be excluded from enrolling because of health status. Premium contribution rates for any particular small employer cannot be based on the health status or claims experience of plan participants or beneficiaries or on the type of business or industry in which the employer is engaged. These plans would be subject to all protections currently provided by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act.